

And leads the will to desperate Vndertakings,  
As oft as any passion vnder Heauen,  
That does afflicke our Natures. I am forrie,  
What haue you giuen him any hard words of late?

*Oph.* No my good Lord: but as you did command,  
I did repell his Letters, and deny'de  
His access to me.

*Pol.* That hath made him mad.  
I am forrie that with better speed and iudgement  
I had not quoted him. I feare he did but trifle,  
And meant to wracke thee: but bestrew my ieaousie:  
It seemes it is as proper to our Age,  
To cast beyond our selues in our Opinions,  
As it is common for the yonger sort  
To lacke discretion. Come, go we to the King,  
This must be knowne, & being kept close might moue  
More greefe to hide, then hate to vtter loue. *Exeunt.*

### Scena Secunda.

*Enter King, Queene, Rosincrane, and Guilden-  
sterne Cum alijs.*

*King.* Welcome deere Rosincrane and Guildensterne.  
Moreover, that we much did long to see you,  
The neede we haue to vse you, did prouoke  
Our hastie sending. Something haue you heard  
Of Hamlets transformation: so I call it,  
Since not th'exterior, nor the inward man  
Resembles that it was. What it should bee  
More then his Fathers death, that thus hath put him  
So much from th'vnderstanding of himselfe,  
I cannot deeme of. I intreat you both,  
That being of so young dayes brought vp with him:  
And since to Neighbour'd to his youth, and humour,  
That you vouchsafe your rest here in our Court  
Some little time: so by your Companies  
To draw him on to pleasures, and to gather  
So much as from Occasions you may gleane,  
That open'd lies within our remedie.

*Qu.* Good Gentlemen, he hath much talk'd of you,  
And sure I am, two men there are not liuing,  
To whom he more adheres. If it will please you  
To shew vs so much Gentrie, and good will,  
As to expend your time with vs a while,  
For the supply and profit of our Hope,  
Your Visitation shall receiue such thanks  
As fits a Kings remembrance.

*Rosin.* Both your Maiesties  
Might by the Soueraigne power you haue of vs,  
Put your dread pleasures, more into Command  
Then to Entreatie.

*Guil.* We both obey,  
And here giue vp our selues, in the full bent,  
To lay our Services freely at your feete,  
To be commanded.

*King.* I thankes Rosincrane, and gentle Guildensterne.

*Qu.* Thankes Guildensterne and gentle Rosincrane.  
And I beseech you instantly to visit  
My too much changed Sonne.

Go some of ye,  
And bring the Gentlemen where Hamlet is.

*Guil.* Heauens make our presence and our practises  
Pleasant and helpfull to him. *Exit.*

*Queene.* Amen.

*Enter Polonius.*

*Pol.* Th' Ambassadors from Norway, my good Lord,  
Are ioyfully return'd.

*King.* Thou still hast bin the Father of good Newes.  
*Pol.* Haue I, my Lord? Assure you, my good Liege,  
I hold my dutie, as I hold my Soule,

Both to my God, one to my gracious King:  
And I do thinke, or else this braine of mine  
Hunts not the traile of Politie, so sure  
As I haue vs'd to do: that I haue found  
The very cause of Hamlets Lunacie.

*King.* Oh speake of that, that I do long to heare.  
*Pol.* Give first admittance to th' Ambassadors,  
My Newes shall be the Newes to that great Feast.

*King.* Thy selfe do grace to them, and bring them in.  
He tells me my sweet Queene, that he hath found  
The head and source of all your Sonnes distemper.

*Qu.* I doubt it is no other, but the maine,  
His Fathers death, and our o're-hasty Marriage.

*Enter Polonius, Voltumand, and Cornelius.*

*King.* Well, we shall sift him. Welcome good Friends:  
Say Voltumand, what from our Brother Norway?

*Volt.* Most faire returne of Greetings, and Desires.  
Vpon our first, he sent out to suppreffe  
His Nephewes Leues, which to him appear'd  
To be a preparation 'gainst the Poleack:

But better look'd into, he truly found  
It was against your Highnesse, whereat greeued,  
That so his Sicknesse, Age, and Impotence  
Was falsely borne in hand, sends out Arrests  
On Fortinbras, which he (in breefe) obeyes,  
Receiues rebuke from Norway: and in fine,  
Makes Vow before his Vnkle, neuer more  
To giue th'assay of Armes against your Maiestie.

Whereon old Norway, overcome with ioy,  
Giues him three thousand Crownes in Annuall Fee,  
And his Commission to imploy those Soldiers  
So leui'd as before, against the Poleack:

With an intreaty herein further shewne,  
That it might please you to giue quiet passe  
Through your Dominions, for his Enterprize,  
On such regards of safety and allowance,  
As therein are set downe.

*King.* It likes vs well:  
And at our more consider'd time wee'l read,  
Answer, and thinke vpon this Businesse.

Meane time we thanke you, for your well-tooke Labour.  
Go to your rest, at night wee'l Feast together.  
Most welcome home. *Exit Ambass.*

*Pol.* This businesse is very well ended.

My Liege, and Madam, to expostulate  
What Maiestie should be, what Dutie is,  
Why day is day; night, night; and time is time,  
Were nothing but to waste Night, Day and Time.

Therefore, since Breuitie is the Soule of Wit,  
And tediousnesse, the limbes and outward flourishes,  
I will be breefe. Your Noble Sonne is mad:  
Mad call I it; for to define true Madnesse,  
What is't, but to be nothing else but mad.

But let that go.

*Qu.* More matter, with lesse Art.

*Pol.* Madam, I sweare I vse no Art at all:  
That he is mad, 'tis true: 'Tis true 'tis pittie,  
And pittie it is true: A foolish figure,  
But farewell it: for I will vse no Art.

Mad let vs grant him then: and now remains  
That we finde out the cause of this effect,  
Or rather say, the cause of this defect;  
For this effect defectiue, comes by cause,  
Thus it remains, and the remainder thus. Perpend,  
I haue a daughter: haue, whilst she is mine,  
Who in her Durie and Obedience, marke,  
Hath giuen me this: now gather, and surmise.

*The Letter.*

To the Celestiall, and my Soules Idoll, the most beautified O-  
phelia.

That's an ill Phrase, a wilde Phrase, beautified is a wilde  
Phrase: but you shall heare these in her excellent white  
bosome, these.

*Qu.* Came this from Hamlet to her.

*Pol.* Good Madam stay awhile, I will be faithfull.

*Doubt thou, the Starres are fire,*

*Doubt, that the Sunne doth moue:*

*Doubt Truth to be a Lier,*

*But neuer Doubt, I loue.*

O deere Ophelia, I am ill at these Numbers: I haue not Art to  
reckon my grones; but that I loue thee best, oh most Best be-  
lieue it. *Adieu.*

Thine evermore most deere Lady, whilst this  
Machine is to him, Hamlet.

This in Obedience hath my daughter shew'd me:

And more about hath his soliciting,  
As they fell out by Time, by Meanes, and Place,  
All giuen to mine care.

*King.* But how hath she receiu'd his Loue?

*Pol.* What do you thinke of me?

*King.* As of a man, faithfull and Honourable.

*Pol.* I wold faine proue so. But what might you think?

When I had seene this hot loue on the wing,  
As I perceiued it, I must tell you that  
Before my Daughter told me, what might you  
Or my deere Maiestie your Queene heere, think,  
If I had playd the Deske or Table-booke,  
Or giuen my heart a winking, mute and dumbe,  
Or look'd vpon this Loue, with idle sight,  
What might you thinke? No, I went round to worke,  
And (my yong Mistress) thus I did bespeake  
Lord Hamlet is a Prince out of thy Starre,  
This must not be: and then, I Precepts gaue her,  
That she should locke her selfe from his Resort,  
Admit no Messengers, receiue no Tokens:  
Which done, sheooke the Fruits of my Aduice,  
And he repulst. A short Tale to make,  
Fell into a Sadder, then into a Fast,  
Thence to a Watch, thence into a Weaknesse,  
Thence to a Lightnesse, and by this declension  
Into the Madnesse whereon now he rages,  
And all we waile for.

*King.* Do you thinke 'tis this?

*Qu.* It may be very likely.

*Pol.* Hath there bene such a time, I'de faine know that,  
That I haue possiblly said, 'tis so,  
When it prou'd otherwise?

*King.* Not that I know.

*Pol.* Take this from this, if this be otherwise,  
If Circumstances leade me, I will finde  
Where truth is hid, though it were hid indeede  
Within the Center.

*King.* How may we try it further?

*Pol.* You know sometimes  
He walkes foure houres together, heere